

# Astrophysics II - Topics in Gravitational Waves and General Relativity Physics 8012, Spring 2018

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*Office hours.* Wednesday 2 - 3 pm, or by appointment.

*Class Meeting Time/Place.* Monday, 3:15 pm - 4:15 pm; Wednesday 3:00 - 4:15 pm; occasional Friday lectures; Pupin 420.

*Prerequisites.* I will assume roughly the equivalent of a semester of general relativity (GR). If you haven't taken GR, please come see me. I should also add that for much of the course, only the basics of GR is assumed. If you have any questions at all as to whether this course is suitable for you, please see me.

*Requirements.* Problem sets and presentation of papers.

*Topics we may cover.* Gravitational wave generation, propagation and detection, gravitational lensing, gravitational memory, binary orbital dynamics, spin and tidal effects, neutron star structure, neutron star collisions, quasinormal modes, Penrose diagram, Hawking radiation.

*Texts.* The recommended (not required) texts are Sean Carroll's Spacetime and Geometry: An Introduction to General Relativity, published by Benjamin Cummings; Thorne and Blandford's Modern Classical Physics, published by Princeton University Press; Shapiro and Teukolsky's Black Holes, White Dwarfs and Neutron Stars, published by Wiley. They are available at Book Culture on W. 112th Street. The website is <http://www.bookculture.com>. Much of Thorne and Blandford's book can be found for free here:

<http://www.pmaweb.caltech.edu/Courses/ph136/yr2012/>.

*Presentations.* This is a course that leads up to current research. You will be asked to read and present on a number of topics. The suggested papers below provide merely a starting point – you are expected to search for potentially more relevant and useful papers and present them.

1. Detection of GW – selection effects e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1102.5421>

2. Detection of GW – quantum technology  
e.g. [http://inspirehep.net/record/1345945/files/dwyer\\_thesis.pdf](http://inspirehep.net/record/1345945/files/dwyer_thesis.pdf)

3. Gravitational memory e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.01415>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1003.3486> , <https://arxiv.org/abs/1411.5745>

4. Binary inspiral – perturbation theory e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-th/0409156>  
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1601.04914.pdf>  
<http://web.mit.edu/sahughes/www/8.971/bhgrow.pdf>

5. Binary inspiral – numerical GR e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1411.3997>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/gr-qc/0602115>

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.04226>

6. Binary inspiral – neutron stars e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1508.06986>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.02992>

7. Quasinormal modes e.g. <http://inspirehep.net/record/502903?ln=en>  
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/gr-qc/0411050.pdf>

8. Neutron star collision e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.00473>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/0901.3258>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.02093>

9. Neutron star collision – aftermath e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1001.5029>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.05931>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.04286>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.09638>

10. Chandrasekhar-Friedman-Schutz instability e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.10794>

11. QCD and neutron star structure e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.07820>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.01923>  
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1707.04966.pdf>

12. Binary pulsars e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1402.5594>

13. Pulsar timing array e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1707.01615>

14. Signatures of scalar tensor theories e.g. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.00830>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.01525>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.10502>  
<https://journals.aps.org/prx/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevX.7.041025>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.09893>  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/0912.2724>

15. Supernova e.g. <https://www.astro.princeton.edu/~burrows/gw.web/index.html>